City Council Study Session
St. Louis Park Policing Model

Difficult Citizen Contacts
Mental Health Crisis Calls
Use of Force Training

October 16, 2017
Welcome
Sgt. Mark Kampa

DISTURBING VISUALS
Viewer discretion is advised
Deadly Force Guidelines

**Federal**
- Graham Factors
  - Severity of the crime
  - Whether the suspect poses an immediate threat to safety of the officers or others
  - Actively revisiting arrest or attempting to evade arrest
- Objectively Reasonable Standard
  - Must be judged from the perspective of a reasonable officer on the scene, rather than with the 20/20 vision of hindsight.

**State**

**609.066**

(1) to protect the peace officer or another from apparent death or great bodily harm;

(2) to effect the arrest or capture, or prevent the escape, of a person whom the peace officer knows or has reasonable grounds to believe has committed or attempted to commit a felony involving the use or threatened use of deadly force; or

(3) to effect the arrest or capture, or prevent the escape, of a person whom the officer knows or has reasonable grounds to believe has committed or attempted to commit a felony if the officer reasonably believes that the person will cause death or great bodily harm if the person's apprehension is delayed.
VOLUNTARY CONTACT

- No facts needed
- Reasonable Suspicion
- Probable Cause

Stop/Detention;
Weapons Frisk

Arrest
Search
Action vs. Reaction

Who can shoot me
A little science of human performance

• Complex Visual Stimulus (Traffic) Unexpected 1.20 seconds to perceive/Expected .60 seconds (Observe, Orient, Decide Act)
• Level 2 holster 1.92 seconds/Level 3 holster 2.00 seconds
• Average S&W .38 revolver 3 shots per second (.33 seconds)
• Average 9mm Glock 4 shots per second (.25)
• https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fok2fd3IK7M
Training

• Live fire
• Scenario based
• MILO
• Video/online
MILO Demo

Officer: Firearm, Taser, OC

Citizen: Firearm only-When to draw; if and when to fire
MILO

Officer Argument
Officer
Citizen
Pass the basketball

• https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vJG698U2Mvo

• https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iiEzf3J4iFk
MILO

Suspicious Person at Park
MILO

Traffic Accident
MILO
Park Domestic
Georgia Deputy Kyle Dinkheller

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=l10hs2AeeaM
MILO

21 Foot guideline
Stop shooting-Force Science Tempe Study

• Time to stop shooting (Light turned off) average .35 seconds
• Time to stop shooting: Go/no-go decision making WITH trigger pull average .56 Seconds
• How many rounds an average officer fires in .56 seconds….. 2
Milwaukee shooting
Now the video

• https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_u2TjzBN_E0
MILO

Kids in the Park
Video for football

• 3 high game cameras that you mainly see during live action.
• An “All 22” cam that shoots wide enough to see all players on the field.
• 2 low end zone cams.
• 1 or 2 cart cam(s) - the camera on a platform on a cart going back and forth on the sideline, usually just ahead of the line of scrimmage.
• 1 or 2 handheld sideline cams.
• 1 “steadicam”.
• 2 high end zone cams, though used less if a SkyCam is present.
• 1 booth cam to shoot the talent.
• 1 SkyCam/cable cam.
• Pylon cams.
MILO
Holiday for Pop
Questions from Supervisor

- Are you injured?
- If you know of anyone who was injured, what is his or her location?
- In what direction did you fire your weapon(s)?
- If any suspects are at large, what are their descriptions?
- What was their direction of travel?
- How long ago did they flee?
- For what crimes are they wanted?
- With what weapons are they armed?
- Did you observe any witnesses?
Questions from an Attorney

• How many people were in the store?
• In what hand did the suspect have his gun?
• What was the color was the first suspect’s shirt?
• How many times did you fire your weapon?
• How was the lighting? Were all the lights working?
• Where was the witness when you fired your gun?
• Was the gun real?
• Did the suspect shoot at all? If so, how many times?